

Educators Flunk Winnie On Anglo-U. S. Alliance

By WARREN HALL

Prime Minister Churchill's proposal for a British-American postwar alliance was thwacked roundly by educators yesterday at a Columbia University conference.

Addressing the meeting—known by the unwieldy title of Fourth Annual Conference on Science, Philosophy and Religion in their Relation to the Democratic Way of Life—James Marshall, former president of the Board of Education, declared: "If you are going to have an international peace, you can't have small separate alliances like an English-speaking alliance."

Seen Power Maneuver.

He voiced doubt that the people of the United States and Great Britain were ready to accept such an alliance and said the proposal "looks like another maneuver for the balance of power."

In a similar vein, Prof. Pitirim A. Sorokin, chairman of the department of sociology of Harvard University, maintained:

"If you think that an alliance between Great Britain and the United States would avoid war, you are greatly mistaken. The European and Asiatic powers would be making other alliances at the same time and there would be other struggles."

Fears 'Sovereignty' Term.

Senator Elbert D. Thomas of Utah, a former professor of political science at the University of Utah, who expressed the fear that the term "sovereignty" might be made "a political issue in 1944 as it was in 1920," waited until after the Churchill proposal. He said: the session to give his views on "If the alliance is against the non-English-speaking people, I am against it. It would have to be open to other nations."

At an afternoon session devoted to "anthropological research and enduring peace," Prof. Clyde Kluckhohn of Harvard University declared that the United States must correct the discrimination and prejudice in its own society as a basis

for postwar collaboration with the rest of the world.

He charged that discrimination "is found in the great educational institutions of this country."

"Why are there no Negroes on the faculty of Arts and Sciences at Harvard?" he demanded. "Is it because there are no Negroes as distinguished and as satisfactory in character as some of us? Obviously not. Such scandals exist all over the United States and we all know it."

Dr. Krishnalal Shridharani, Hindu writer and lecturer, insisted that one culture should not be imposed on another in the postwar world, but exposed to voluntary assimilation.

He particularly criticized Great Britain for having superimposed a European culture on India instead of permitting the Indian culture to develop normally.

Delay for Gurrah As Judge Rests

Because General Sessions Judge John A. Mullen is on vacation, the sentencing of Jacob (Gurrah) Shapiro on his plea of guilty to a charge of extorting more than \$44,000 from Lombardy Frocks, Inc., of 134 W. 37th St., was delayed yesterday until Sept. 17.

Leaflets Call on Bulgars to Quit

London, Sept. 10 (AP).—The Swiss radio said today that Allied planes had dropped leaflets over Bulgaria, demanding that the Balkan kingdom surrender. Similar demands were broadcast to Italy before the Allies began their large-scale operations against that country.